

# Tetraaquabis(4,4'-bipyridine)iron(II) pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate tetrahydrate

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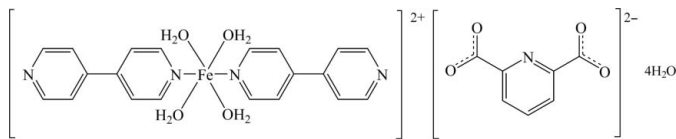
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.105; data-to-parameter ratio = 7.0.

The title compound,  $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4) \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , prepared by hydrothermal synthesis, contains isolated tetraaquabis(4,4'-bipyridine)iron(II) cations, comprising two 4,4'-bipyridine molecules bound to  $\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}$  in a *trans* manner. The cations lie in layers, with pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate dianions and water molecules forming an extensive hydrogen-bond network between them. The cations exhibit noncrystallographic inversion symmetry. The crystal was a partial inversion twin.

## Related literature

For literature concerning metal-organic frameworks, see: Evans, Ngo & Lin (2001); Vioux *et al.* (2004); Sanchez *et al.* (2003); Evans & Lin (2001); Jannasch (2003); Javid *et al.* (2001); Honma *et al.* (2001); Sudik *et al.* (2005); Rowsell *et al.* (2004); Kitaura *et al.* (2004); Suzuki *et al.* (2002).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4) \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\beta = 99.40$ (3)°
$M_r = 677.45$	$V = 3098.9$ (5) Å <sup>3</sup>
Monoclinic, $Cc$	$Z = 4$
$a = 18.201$ (1) Å	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$b = 6.900$ (1) Å	$\mu = 0.56$ mm <sup>-1</sup>
$c = 25.010$ (1) Å	$T = 293$ (2) K
	$0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10$ mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer	3180 independent reflections
Absorption correction: none	2946 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
5104 measured reflections	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.105$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.35$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>
$S = 1.05$	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.38$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>
3180 reflections	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 530 Friedel pairs
455 parameters	Flack parameter: 0.36 (3)
26 restraints	

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
O1—H11 $\cdots$ O8 <sup>i</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.06 (3)	2.831 (7)	156 (6)
O1—H12 $\cdots$ N3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.98 (3)	2.759 (5)	158 (6)
O2—H21 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.00 (2)	2.806 (6)	172 (5)
O2—H22 $\cdots$ O7 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.96 (1)	2.781 (6)	178 (8)
O3—H31 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iv</sup>	0.81 (1)	2.04 (1)	2.851 (7)	175 (7)
O3—H32 $\cdots$ N5 <sup>v</sup>	0.81 (1)	1.96 (2)	2.745 (5)	162 (6)
O4—H41 $\cdots$ O8	0.82 (1)	1.97 (1)	2.785 (5)	177 (7)
O4—H42 $\cdots$ O11 <sup>vi</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.93 (2)	2.736 (5)	170 (5)
O5—H52 $\cdots$ O6	0.82 (1)	1.93 (3)	2.739 (8)	170 (7)
O5—H51 $\cdots$ O11 <sup>vi</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.94 (2)	2.742 (7)	166 (7)
O6—H62 $\cdots$ O9	0.82 (1)	2.46 (8)	2.952 (6)	120 (7)
O6—H61 $\cdots$ O10 <sup>j</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.03 (2)	2.827 (5)	164 (7)
O7—H72 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>vii</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.57 (2)	3.349 (7)	159 (5)
O7—H71 $\cdots$ O9	0.82 (1)	1.81 (2)	2.622 (6)	168 (7)
O8—H81 $\cdots$ O7	0.82 (1)	2.01 (3)	2.817 (7)	170 (6)
O8—H82 $\cdots$ O12 <sup>viii</sup>	0.81 (1)	1.97 (2)	2.768 (6)	170 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + 2, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$ ; (iv)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$ ; (v)  $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (vi)  $x, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (vii)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (viii)  $x, -y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: SAINT-Plus; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Bruker, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BI2196).

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**supplementary materials**

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## Tetraaquabis(4,4'-bipyridine)iron(II) pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate tetrahydrate

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### Comment

Metal-organic frameworks have applications in catalysis, optical materials, membranes, and sorption (Evans, Ngo & Lin, 2001; Vioux *et al.*, 2004; Sanchez *et al.*, 2003; Evans & Lin, 2001; Jannasch, 2003; Javaid *et al.*, 2001; Honma *et al.*, 2001; Sudik *et al.*, 2005; Rowsell *et al.*, 2004; Kitaura *et al.*, 2004; Suzuki *et al.*, 2002).

Design of metal-organic frameworks often utilizes a metal cation, metal cluster, or metal oxide substructure as a node, from which rigid or flexible multitopic organic ligands radiate to act as tethers to adjacent nodes for the bottom-up construction of complex extended architectures. While a variety of organic molecules have been investigated as potential tethers, materials incorporating multitopic carboxylates and pyridine ligands have been employed most extensively.

In the title compound, Fe<sup>II</sup> is hexa-coordinated in an octahedral manner by four water molecules in the equatorial plane and two N atoms in the axial positions from two 4,4'-bipyridine molecules (Fig. 1). The Fe—N and Fe—O bond lengths are in the range 2.265 (4)–2.266 (4) and 2.161 (3)–2.202 (4) Å, respectively. The cations lie in layers in the *bc* planes. Pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate anions and water molecules lie between these layers, forming an extensive hydrogen-bond network.

### Experimental

A mixture of FeCl<sub>2</sub> (0.5 mmol), pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylic acid (0.5 mmol), NaOH (1 mmol), 4,4'-bipyridine (0.5 mmol), H<sub>2</sub>O (8 ml) and ethanol (8 ml) were placed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined stainless steel autoclave and heated at 433 K for two days. On cooling to room temperature, blue crystals were obtained with a yield of 12%. Elemental analysis calculated: C 47.83, H 5.17, N 10.33, Fe 8.27%; found: C 47.87, H 5.21, N 10.27, Fe 8.16%.

### Refinement

H atoms bound to C atoms were placed geometrically and refined as riding atoms with C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . H atoms of the water molecules were located from difference Fourier maps and were refined with distance restraints of O—H = 0.82 (1) Å and H···H = 1.35 (2) Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ . The [Fe(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>4</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> cations exhibit non-crystallographic inversion symmetry. The refined Flack parameter (Flack, 1983) from 530 Friedel pairs is 0.36 (3).

## Figures

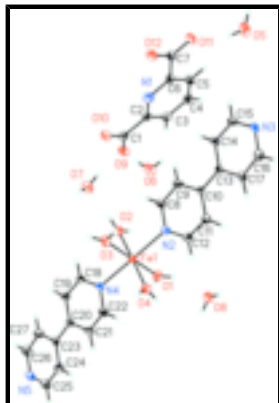


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

## Tetraaquabis(4,4'-bipyridine)iron(II) pyridine-2,6-dicarboxylate tetrahydrate

### Crystal data

$[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{NO}_4) \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 677.45$

Monoclinic,  $Cc$

Hall symbol:  $C -2yc$

$a = 18.201(1) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 6.900(1) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 25.010(1) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 99.40(3)^\circ$

$V = 3098.9(5) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1416$

$D_x = 1.452 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 3290 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}55.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.56 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293(2) \text{ K}$

Block, blue

$0.10 \times 0.10 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 293(2) \text{ K}$

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: none

5104 measured reflections

3180 independent reflections

2946 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.1^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$

$h = -19 \rightarrow 21$

$k = -8 \rightarrow 4$

$l = -29 \rightarrow 12$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of

	independent and constrained refinement
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0702P)^2 + 1.0906P]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.105$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.05$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
3180 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
455 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
26 restraints	Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 530 Friedel pairs
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Flack parameter: 0.36 (3)

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Fe1	0.82218 (7)	0.73736 (9)	0.62280 (5)	0.03412 (16)
C1	0.5731 (3)	0.1741 (7)	0.8192 (2)	0.0385 (11)
C2	0.5712 (5)	0.2657 (6)	0.8733 (4)	0.0335 (7)
C3	0.5690 (3)	0.4671 (6)	0.8799 (2)	0.0395 (10)
H3A	0.5680	0.5473	0.8498	0.047*
C4	0.5683 (3)	0.5490 (6)	0.9306 (2)	0.0405 (10)
H4A	0.5663	0.6829	0.9343	0.049*
C5	0.5706 (2)	0.4311 (6)	0.97538 (19)	0.0391 (10)
H5A	0.5703	0.4866	1.0092	0.047*
C6	0.5735 (3)	0.2278 (6)	0.9706 (3)	0.0342 (13)
C7	0.5791 (2)	0.0996 (6)	1.02025 (18)	0.0347 (9)
C8	0.8773 (3)	0.8254 (9)	0.7460 (2)	0.0476 (13)
H8A	0.9228	0.8122	0.7340	0.057*
C9	0.8770 (3)	0.8418 (8)	0.8006 (2)	0.0448 (12)
H9A	0.9220	0.8416	0.8244	0.054*
C10	0.8112 (3)	0.8587 (6)	0.82083 (18)	0.0279 (9)
C11	0.7468 (3)	0.8708 (8)	0.7815 (2)	0.0481 (13)
H11A	0.7007	0.8911	0.7920	0.058*
C12	0.7517 (3)	0.8526 (9)	0.7275 (2)	0.0503 (14)
H12A	0.7079	0.8582	0.7025	0.060*

## supplementary materials

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C13	0.8081 (2)	0.8626 (6)	0.87930 (18)	0.0287 (10)
C14	0.8730 (3)	0.8650 (7)	0.91726 (18)	0.0379 (11)
H14A	0.9194	0.8654	0.9062	0.045*
C15	0.8673 (3)	0.8668 (7)	0.9720 (2)	0.0397 (11)
H15A	0.9111	0.8685	0.9971	0.048*
C16	0.7424 (3)	0.8637 (7)	0.9536 (2)	0.0450 (12)
H16A	0.6970	0.8625	0.9661	0.054*
C17	0.7409 (3)	0.8628 (7)	0.8989 (2)	0.0402 (11)
H17A	0.6958	0.8623	0.8752	0.048*
C18	0.8956 (3)	0.6415 (7)	0.51671 (19)	0.0387 (11)
H18A	0.9401	0.6401	0.5410	0.046*
C19	0.8987 (3)	0.6324 (8)	0.46210 (18)	0.0414 (12)
H19A	0.9443	0.6245	0.4501	0.050*
C20	0.8331 (3)	0.6353 (6)	0.42539 (18)	0.0285 (10)
C21	0.7673 (3)	0.6404 (7)	0.4459 (2)	0.0418 (12)
H21A	0.7218	0.6382	0.4227	0.050*
C22	0.7698 (3)	0.6488 (8)	0.5007 (2)	0.0457 (12)
H22A	0.7247	0.6521	0.5137	0.055*
C23	0.8328 (3)	0.6379 (6)	0.36586 (18)	0.0294 (10)
C24	0.7669 (3)	0.6306 (8)	0.3286 (2)	0.0478 (13)
H24A	0.7214	0.6219	0.3408	0.057*
C25	0.7689 (3)	0.6362 (8)	0.2741 (2)	0.0482 (13)
H25A	0.7239	0.6311	0.2502	0.058*
C26	0.8947 (4)	0.6555 (9)	0.2887 (2)	0.0576 (15)
H26A	0.9394	0.6641	0.2753	0.069*
C27	0.8981 (3)	0.6507 (8)	0.3441 (2)	0.0467 (13)
H27A	0.9439	0.6560	0.3668	0.056*
N1	0.5734 (3)	0.1479 (6)	0.91981 (19)	0.0466 (10)
N2	0.8150 (2)	0.8275 (5)	0.70892 (16)	0.0345 (9)
N3	0.8037 (3)	0.8662 (5)	0.99043 (16)	0.0383 (10)
N4	0.8316 (2)	0.6524 (5)	0.53671 (15)	0.0322 (9)
N5	0.8321 (3)	0.6486 (5)	0.25322 (17)	0.0424 (10)
O1	0.7848 (2)	1.0205 (5)	0.59307 (15)	0.0469 (9)
H11	0.757 (3)	1.098 (6)	0.605 (2)	0.070*
H12	0.799 (3)	1.074 (7)	0.5671 (17)	0.070*
O2	0.9377 (2)	0.8418 (5)	0.63036 (16)	0.0457 (8)
H21	0.947 (3)	0.957 (2)	0.631 (3)	0.069*
H22	0.974 (2)	0.785 (6)	0.646 (3)	0.069*
O3	0.8599 (2)	0.4528 (5)	0.65227 (14)	0.0477 (9)
H31	0.894 (2)	0.384 (8)	0.646 (2)	0.072*
H32	0.856 (3)	0.445 (8)	0.6841 (8)	0.072*
O4	0.70693 (19)	0.6295 (5)	0.61352 (15)	0.0407 (8)
H41	0.693 (3)	0.516 (2)	0.611 (3)	0.061*
H42	0.672 (2)	0.697 (6)	0.600 (3)	0.061*
O5	0.4859 (3)	0.7286 (6)	0.6359 (2)	0.0577 (14)
H51	0.511 (3)	0.738 (9)	0.612 (2)	0.087*
H52	0.514 (3)	0.724 (11)	0.6650 (14)	0.087*
O6	0.5641 (3)	0.6916 (7)	0.73867 (17)	0.0714 (11)
H61	0.569 (4)	0.761 (9)	0.7655 (19)	0.107*

H62	0.597 (3)	0.610 (9)	0.744 (3)	0.107*
O7	0.5641 (3)	0.1491 (5)	0.68152 (16)	0.0554 (10)
H71	0.571 (4)	0.180 (8)	0.7137 (8)	0.083*
H72	0.543 (4)	0.044 (5)	0.679 (2)	0.083*
O8	0.6593 (3)	0.2454 (5)	0.6074 (2)	0.0487 (13)
H81	0.636 (3)	0.220 (9)	0.6318 (17)	0.073*
H82	0.635 (3)	0.209 (9)	0.5790 (13)	0.073*
O9	0.5726 (3)	0.2898 (6)	0.77972 (17)	0.0533 (11)
O10	0.5739 (2)	-0.0063 (5)	0.81586 (14)	0.0472 (8)
O11	0.5811 (2)	0.1826 (5)	1.06512 (14)	0.0470 (9)
O12	0.5839 (2)	-0.0786 (4)	1.01353 (13)	0.0453 (8)

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Fe1	0.0355 (3)	0.0432 (3)	0.0237 (2)	0.0010 (3)	0.00518 (18)	0.0011 (3)
C1	0.028 (2)	0.049 (3)	0.038 (3)	0.005 (2)	0.0020 (19)	-0.001 (2)
C2	0.0201 (14)	0.0445 (18)	0.0342 (17)	0.002 (2)	-0.0004 (12)	0.004 (2)
C3	0.034 (2)	0.0435 (19)	0.039 (3)	0.002 (2)	-0.0002 (19)	0.003 (2)
C4	0.040 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.048 (3)	0.0044 (19)	0.002 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C5	0.036 (2)	0.044 (2)	0.037 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.0022 (19)	-0.012 (2)
C6	0.026 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.036 (3)	-0.0011 (19)	0.006 (2)	-0.007 (2)
C7	0.028 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.032 (2)	-0.0034 (19)	0.0064 (17)	-0.0061 (19)
C8	0.030 (3)	0.087 (4)	0.027 (3)	-0.003 (3)	0.010 (2)	-0.007 (3)
C9	0.024 (2)	0.081 (4)	0.027 (3)	-0.002 (2)	-0.002 (2)	-0.005 (2)
C10	0.030 (2)	0.0301 (19)	0.023 (2)	0.0014 (17)	0.0050 (19)	-0.0006 (17)
C11	0.029 (3)	0.081 (3)	0.036 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.012 (2)	-0.009 (3)
C12	0.039 (3)	0.081 (4)	0.029 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.001 (2)	-0.005 (2)
C13	0.033 (3)	0.0258 (18)	0.026 (2)	0.0020 (17)	0.003 (2)	-0.0030 (16)
C14	0.035 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.020 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.006 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C15	0.037 (3)	0.051 (2)	0.028 (3)	-0.004 (2)	-0.006 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C16	0.044 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.016 (2)	0.000 (2)
C17	0.035 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.030 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.009 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C18	0.030 (3)	0.060 (3)	0.025 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.000 (2)	-0.005 (2)
C19	0.033 (3)	0.070 (3)	0.021 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.003 (2)	-0.003 (2)
C20	0.035 (3)	0.0285 (18)	0.022 (2)	0.0008 (18)	0.0047 (18)	-0.0012 (16)
C21	0.030 (3)	0.070 (3)	0.025 (2)	-0.007 (2)	0.003 (2)	-0.006 (2)
C22	0.033 (3)	0.074 (4)	0.031 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.008 (2)	-0.007 (2)
C23	0.034 (3)	0.0307 (19)	0.025 (2)	0.0023 (18)	0.0105 (19)	-0.0012 (17)
C24	0.034 (3)	0.075 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.000 (2)
C25	0.047 (3)	0.071 (3)	0.028 (3)	0.003 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.001 (2)
C26	0.054 (4)	0.090 (4)	0.034 (3)	-0.008 (3)	0.022 (3)	-0.008 (3)
C27	0.034 (3)	0.074 (3)	0.033 (3)	-0.005 (2)	0.006 (2)	-0.005 (2)
N1	0.036 (2)	0.056 (2)	0.048 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.0065 (19)	-0.002 (2)
N2	0.035 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.0029 (17)	0.0048 (17)	-0.0016 (16)
N3	0.050 (3)	0.044 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.0024 (18)	0.0102 (18)	-0.0008 (16)
N4	0.033 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.022 (2)	-0.0026 (16)	0.0033 (17)	-0.0015 (16)
N5	0.054 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.028 (2)	-0.005 (2)	0.0100 (19)	-0.0045 (18)



## supplementary materials

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O1	0.061 (2)	0.0487 (18)	0.0351 (19)	0.0179 (17)	0.0201 (17)	0.0103 (15)
O2	0.037 (2)	0.0534 (18)	0.047 (2)	-0.0058 (16)	0.0062 (17)	-0.0034 (17)
O3	0.069 (3)	0.0472 (18)	0.0299 (17)	0.0214 (17)	0.0172 (17)	0.0102 (15)
O4	0.036 (2)	0.0444 (16)	0.0406 (19)	-0.0041 (14)	0.0036 (16)	0.0007 (15)
O5	0.054 (3)	0.067 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.008 (2)	0.026 (3)	0.014 (2)
O6	0.083 (3)	0.084 (3)	0.046 (2)	-0.006 (3)	0.010 (2)	-0.011 (2)
O7	0.070 (3)	0.053 (2)	0.045 (2)	-0.009 (2)	0.013 (2)	-0.0043 (18)
O8	0.050 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.042 (3)	-0.0061 (16)	0.010 (2)	-0.0065 (16)
O9	0.067 (3)	0.065 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.006 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.0021 (19)
O10	0.055 (2)	0.0498 (19)	0.0355 (17)	0.0017 (16)	0.0048 (15)	-0.0096 (15)
O11	0.052 (2)	0.059 (2)	0.0322 (19)	-0.0061 (18)	0.0110 (16)	-0.0121 (16)
O12	0.057 (2)	0.0426 (17)	0.0350 (17)	0.0006 (16)	0.0052 (15)	-0.0001 (14)

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Fe1—O1	2.161 (3)	C16—H16A	0.930
Fe1—O3	2.169 (3)	C17—H17A	0.930
Fe1—O2	2.202 (4)	C18—N4	1.342 (6)
Fe1—O4	2.202 (4)	C18—C19	1.377 (7)
Fe1—N4	2.265 (4)	C18—H18A	0.930
Fe1—N2	2.266 (4)	C19—C20	1.381 (6)
C1—O10	1.248 (6)	C19—H19A	0.930
C1—O9	1.268 (7)	C20—C21	1.379 (7)
C1—C2	1.499 (10)	C20—C23	1.488 (6)
C2—C3	1.401 (6)	C21—C22	1.366 (7)
C2—N1	1.414 (9)	C21—H21A	0.930
C3—C4	1.390 (7)	C22—N4	1.321 (6)
C3—H3A	0.930	C22—H22A	0.930
C4—C5	1.380 (7)	C23—C27	1.389 (7)
C4—H4A	0.930	C23—C24	1.394 (7)
C5—C6	1.410 (6)	C24—C25	1.371 (7)
C5—H5A	0.930	C24—H24A	0.930
C6—N1	1.385 (7)	C25—N5	1.341 (7)
C6—C7	1.514 (7)	C25—H25A	0.930
C7—O12	1.246 (5)	C26—N5	1.327 (8)
C7—O11	1.255 (5)	C26—C27	1.378 (8)
C8—N2	1.342 (6)	C26—H26A	0.930
C8—C9	1.371 (7)	C27—H27A	0.930
C8—H8A	0.930	O1—H11	0.82 (1)
C9—C10	1.379 (7)	O1—H12	0.82 (1)
C9—H9A	0.930	O2—H21	0.82 (1)
C10—C11	1.405 (7)	O2—H22	0.82 (1)
C10—C13	1.473 (6)	O3—H31	0.81 (1)
C11—C12	1.373 (7)	O3—H32	0.81 (1)
C11—H11A	0.930	O4—H41	0.82 (1)
C12—N2	1.323 (7)	O4—H42	0.82 (1)
C12—H12A	0.930	O5—H51	0.82 (1)
C13—C17	1.389 (7)	O5—H52	0.82 (1)
C13—C14	1.391 (6)	O6—H61	0.82 (1)

C14—C15	1.390 (7)	O6—H62	0.82 (1)
C14—H14A	0.930	O7—H71	0.82 (1)
C15—N3	1.314 (7)	O7—H72	0.82 (1)
C15—H15A	0.930	O8—H81	0.82 (1)
C16—N3	1.326 (7)	O8—H82	0.81 (1)
C16—C17	1.366 (7)		
O1—Fe1—O3	179.73 (19)	N3—C16—H16A	117.5
O1—Fe1—O2	88.66 (15)	C17—C16—H16A	117.5
O3—Fe1—O2	91.28 (16)	C16—C17—C13	118.6 (5)
O1—Fe1—O4	91.61 (15)	C16—C17—H17A	120.7
O3—Fe1—O4	88.44 (15)	C13—C17—H17A	120.7
O2—Fe1—O4	178.69 (18)	N4—C18—C19	123.4 (4)
O1—Fe1—N4	88.59 (14)	N4—C18—H18A	118.3
O3—Fe1—N4	91.14 (13)	C19—C18—H18A	118.3
O2—Fe1—N4	86.94 (15)	C18—C19—C20	119.2 (5)
O4—Fe1—N4	91.79 (15)	C18—C19—H19A	120.4
O1—Fe1—N2	90.87 (14)	C20—C19—H19A	120.4
O3—Fe1—N2	89.40 (14)	C21—C20—C19	117.5 (4)
O2—Fe1—N2	91.78 (16)	C21—C20—C23	120.7 (4)
O4—Fe1—N2	89.50 (15)	C19—C20—C23	121.8 (4)
N4—Fe1—N2	178.62 (18)	C22—C21—C20	119.1 (5)
O10—C1—O9	125.1 (5)	C22—C21—H21A	120.5
O10—C1—C2	118.9 (5)	C20—C21—H21A	120.5
O9—C1—C2	116.0 (4)	N4—C22—C21	124.7 (5)
C3—C2—N1	118.1 (7)	N4—C22—H22A	117.7
C3—C2—C1	122.0 (6)	C21—C22—H22A	117.7
N1—C2—C1	119.9 (4)	C27—C23—C24	116.0 (5)
C4—C3—C2	121.0 (6)	C27—C23—C20	121.9 (4)
C4—C3—H3A	119.5	C24—C23—C20	122.1 (4)
C2—C3—H3A	119.5	C25—C24—C23	120.3 (5)
C5—C4—C3	119.9 (4)	C25—C24—H24A	119.8
C5—C4—H4A	120.1	C23—C24—H24A	119.8
C3—C4—H4A	120.1	N5—C25—C24	123.5 (5)
C4—C5—C6	121.0 (5)	N5—C25—H25A	118.3
C4—C5—H5A	119.5	C24—C25—H25A	118.3
C6—C5—H5A	119.5	N5—C26—C27	124.4 (6)
N1—C6—C5	118.6 (5)	N5—C26—H26A	117.8
N1—C6—C7	120.7 (4)	C27—C26—H26A	117.8
C5—C6—C7	120.7 (5)	C26—C27—C23	119.7 (5)
O12—C7—O11	125.3 (4)	C26—C27—H27A	120.2
O12—C7—C6	117.5 (4)	C23—C27—H27A	120.2
O11—C7—C6	117.1 (4)	C6—N1—C2	121.5 (4)
N2—C8—C9	123.2 (5)	C12—N2—C8	116.4 (4)
N2—C8—H8A	118.4	C12—N2—Fe1	124.0 (3)
C9—C8—H8A	118.4	C8—N2—Fe1	118.7 (3)
C8—C9—C10	121.1 (5)	C15—N3—C16	116.6 (4)
C8—C9—H9A	119.4	C22—N4—C18	116.1 (4)
C10—C9—H9A	119.4	C22—N4—Fe1	117.6 (3)
C9—C10—C11	115.1 (4)	C18—N4—Fe1	125.0 (3)

## supplementary materials

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C9—C10—C13	122.9 (4)	C26—N5—C25	116.2 (5)
C11—C10—C13	122.0 (4)	Fe1—O1—H11	130 (4)
C12—C11—C10	120.1 (5)	Fe1—O1—H12	124 (4)
C12—C11—H11A	119.9	H11—O1—H12	106.3 (18)
C10—C11—H11A	119.9	Fe1—O2—H21	121 (4)
N2—C12—C11	123.9 (5)	Fe1—O2—H22	125 (4)
N2—C12—H12A	118.1	H21—O2—H22	107.8 (19)
C11—C12—H12A	118.1	Fe1—O3—H31	132 (4)
C17—C13—C14	117.3 (4)	Fe1—O3—H32	109 (4)
C17—C13—C10	122.0 (4)	H31—O3—H32	109.4 (19)
C14—C13—C10	120.7 (4)	Fe1—O4—H41	127 (4)
C15—C14—C13	118.7 (5)	Fe1—O4—H42	121 (4)
C15—C14—H14A	120.6	H41—O4—H42	107.8 (19)
C13—C14—H14A	120.6	H51—O5—H52	108.4 (19)
N3—C15—C14	123.9 (5)	H61—O6—H62	107.2 (19)
N3—C15—H15A	118.1	H71—O7—H72	106.9 (19)
C14—C15—H15A	118.1	H81—O8—H82	108.6 (19)
N3—C16—C17	125.0 (5)		
O10—C1—C2—C3	-179.0 (7)	C19—C20—C23—C24	176.6 (4)
O9—C1—C2—C3	0.1 (10)	C27—C23—C24—C25	0.0 (8)
O10—C1—C2—N1	2.5 (10)	C20—C23—C24—C25	179.0 (4)
O9—C1—C2—N1	-178.5 (6)	C23—C24—C25—N5	0.0 (9)
N1—C2—C3—C4	-0.6 (11)	N5—C26—C27—C23	0.0 (9)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-179.2 (6)	C24—C23—C27—C26	0.0 (7)
C2—C3—C4—C5	0.7 (9)	C20—C23—C27—C26	-179.0 (5)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.2 (8)	C5—C6—N1—C2	0.5 (9)
C4—C5—C6—N1	-0.4 (8)	C7—C6—N1—C2	-177.4 (6)
C4—C5—C6—C7	177.5 (4)	C3—C2—N1—C6	-0.1 (11)
N1—C6—C7—O12	0.2 (7)	C1—C2—N1—C6	178.6 (5)
C5—C6—C7—O12	-177.7 (5)	C11—C12—N2—C8	-1.8 (8)
N1—C6—C7—O11	177.9 (5)	C11—C12—N2—Fe1	167.1 (4)
C5—C6—C7—O11	0.0 (7)	C9—C8—N2—C12	2.0 (8)
N2—C8—C9—C10	1.0 (9)	C9—C8—N2—Fe1	-167.5 (5)
C8—C9—C10—C11	-4.1 (8)	O1—Fe1—N2—C12	72.5 (4)
C8—C9—C10—C13	175.5 (5)	O3—Fe1—N2—C12	-107.6 (4)
C9—C10—C11—C12	4.3 (8)	O2—Fe1—N2—C12	161.2 (4)
C13—C10—C11—C12	-175.3 (5)	O4—Fe1—N2—C12	-19.1 (4)
C10—C11—C12—N2	-1.5 (9)	O1—Fe1—N2—C8	-118.9 (4)
C9—C10—C13—C17	-174.3 (4)	O3—Fe1—N2—C8	61.1 (4)
C11—C10—C13—C17	5.2 (7)	O2—Fe1—N2—C8	-30.2 (4)
C9—C10—C13—C14	5.3 (7)	O4—Fe1—N2—C8	149.5 (4)
C11—C10—C13—C14	-175.1 (4)	C14—C15—N3—C16	0.0 (7)
C17—C13—C14—C15	0.2 (7)	C17—C16—N3—C15	-0.3 (8)
C10—C13—C14—C15	-179.4 (4)	C21—C22—N4—C18	-1.9 (8)
C13—C14—C15—N3	0.0 (7)	C21—C22—N4—Fe1	165.8 (4)
N3—C16—C17—C13	0.6 (8)	C19—C18—N4—C22	1.8 (7)
C14—C13—C17—C16	-0.6 (7)	C19—C18—N4—Fe1	-164.9 (4)
C10—C13—C17—C16	179.1 (4)	O1—Fe1—N4—C22	-63.8 (4)
N4—C18—C19—C20	0.3 (8)	O3—Fe1—N4—C22	116.3 (4)

C18—C19—C20—C21	-2.2 (7)	O2—Fe1—N4—C22	-152.5 (4)
C18—C19—C20—C23	176.3 (4)	O4—Fe1—N4—C22	27.8 (4)
C19—C20—C21—C22	2.1 (7)	O1—Fe1—N4—C18	102.7 (4)
C23—C20—C21—C22	-176.4 (4)	O3—Fe1—N4—C18	-77.2 (4)
C20—C21—C22—N4	0.0 (8)	O2—Fe1—N4—C18	14.0 (4)
C21—C20—C23—C27	174.0 (4)	O4—Fe1—N4—C18	-165.7 (4)
C19—C20—C23—C27	-4.4 (7)	C27—C26—N5—C25	0.0 (9)
C21—C20—C23—C24	-5.0 (7)	C24—C25—N5—C26	0.0 (8)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1—H11...O8 <sup>i</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.06 (3)	2.831 (7)	156 (6)
O1—H12...N3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.98 (3)	2.759 (5)	158 (6)
O2—H21...O5 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.00 (2)	2.806 (6)	172 (5)
O2—H22...O7 <sup>iii</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.96 (1)	2.781 (6)	178 (8)
O3—H31...O5 <sup>iv</sup>	0.81 (1)	2.04 (1)	2.851 (7)	175 (7)
O3—H32...N5 <sup>v</sup>	0.81 (1)	1.96 (2)	2.745 (5)	162 (6)
O4—H41...O8	0.82 (1)	1.97 (1)	2.785 (5)	177 (7)
O4—H42...O11 <sup>vi</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.93 (2)	2.736 (5)	170 (5)
O5—H52...O6	0.82 (1)	1.93 (3)	2.739 (8)	170 (7)
O5—H51...O11 <sup>vi</sup>	0.82 (1)	1.94 (2)	2.742 (7)	166 (7)
O6—H62...O9	0.82 (1)	2.46 (8)	2.952 (6)	120 (7)
O6—H61...O10 <sup>i</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.03 (2)	2.827 (5)	164 (7)
O7—H72...O5 <sup>vii</sup>	0.82 (1)	2.57 (2)	3.349 (7)	159 (5)
O7—H71...O9	0.82 (1)	1.81 (2)	2.622 (6)	168 (7)
O8—H81...O7	0.82 (1)	2.01 (3)	2.817 (7)	170 (6)
O8—H82...O12 <sup>viii</sup>	0.81 (1)	1.97 (2)	2.768 (6)	170 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$ ; (v)  $x, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $x, -y+1, z-1/2$ ; (vii)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (viii)  $x, -y, z-1/2$ .

Fig. 1

